# **GENERAL SPECIFICATION**



VESTAS V29 - 225 kW 50 Hz Wind Turbine

ITEM no. 941521.R3

Violeta

1 1/25/25/5			General Sp	ecification V29-225 kW		
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### 1. Introduction

The VESTAS V29 turbine is based and developed on the experiences gained with the V27-225 kW wind turbine.

VESTAS V29 is a pitchregulated upwind wind turbine with active yaw and a high speed rotor with three blades.

The blades are made of glassfibre reinforced polyester each consisting of two bladeshells, glued on a supporting beam. By special glued in threadrods the blades are fastened to a blade steel root which is mounted in two bearings. The bearings are mounted in a blade bearing console which is bolted to the blade hub.

Through an independently supported main shaft, the power is transmitted to the generator through a two stage gearbox. The generator is changeable between 8 poles as "the little generator" and 6 poles as "the big generator". The generator is asynchronous and is directly connected to the grid. The rotor has two different speeds depending on which number of poles, there are connected. This is done to achieve a maximum performance both at low and high wind speeds.

From the gearbox to the generator the power is transmitted through a transmission shaft. Braking of the turbine is done by full feathering. Emergency stop activates the hydraulic disc brake, which is fitted to the high speed shaft of the gearbox.

All functions of the turbine are monitored and controlled by a microprocessor based control unit, and variations in the bladeposition are performed by a hydraulic system, which also delivers pressure to the brake system.

Yawing is done by two yawing motors, which meshes with a big toothed wheel mounted on the top of the tower. The system is a slide system with built-in friction.

The nacelle is fully closed in a glassfibre reinforced nacelle cover. There is access through a central opening independent of the orientation of the nacelle in relation to the tower.

The tower is delivered metallized and painted. The tower can be delivered in one, two or three sections. The tower is delivered with an internal ladder. The lattice tower is delivered galvanized.

## 2. Type Approvals

The windturbine is designed in accordance with IEC 1400-1 (Draft), DS472 ("Teknisk Grundlag"), "Germanisher Lloyd Rules and Regulations IV- None-marine Technology Part 1 - Wind energy" and NEN 6096/2.

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### 3. Climate Conditions

The wind climate for a given site is normally specified by a Weibull wind distribution described by an A and a C factor. The A factor is proportional to the mean wind speed and the C factor defines the shape of the Weibull distribution or in other words long term variations of hours at different wind speeds. Turbulence is the factor which describes short term variation/fluctuations. In the table below the design wind conditions for the Vestas V29-225 kW kW wind turbine is listed.

Mean wind speed	Turbulence
Max. 8,5 m/s	Max. 17%

Wind speed and turbulence at hub height.

The stop wind speed is a design parameter. The maximum wind speeds also are important for the loads on the wind turbine. The maximum allowable extreme windspeeds are listed below:

Max. 10 min. mean	Max. 3 sec. mean	Gust max. acc.	Stop wind speed / Restart wind speed
52,2 m/s	67 m/s	10 m/s <sup>2</sup>	25 m/s / 20 m/s

### 3.1 Stop wind speed / restart wind speed

The turbine stops for high wind speed when the exponential mean wind speed averaged during 100 seconds, is above the stop wind speed level.

The turbine restarts when the exponential mean wind speed averaged during 100 seconds, is below the reset wind speed, and stay below for 10 minutes.

### 3.2 Site specific loads

The turbines can be placed under various climatic conditions: where the air mass density, turbulence intensity and the mean wind speed are the parameters to be considered. If the turbulence intensity is high, the turbine loading increases and the turbine lifetime decreases, contrary the loading will be reduced and the lifetime extended, if the mean wind speed is low. Therefore, the turbines can be placed on sites with high turbulence intensity if the mean wind speed is suitable.

Vestas has to examine the climatic conditions if the prescribed is exceeded.

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# 3.3 Low Temperature version

The Vestas V29-225kW turbines are also available as a Low Temperature version.

This version is equipped with special heat treated steel components when necessary, and the nacelle has built in heaters. Also the wind vane and anemometer are heated. Other modifications have also been necessary to enable this version to operate down to  $-30^{\circ}$ C. This version is designed for a temperature range from  $-30^{\circ}$  to  $+40^{\circ}$ C. (Standard  $-20^{\circ}-+40^{\circ}$ C).



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# 4. Power curve and yearly production

See enclosure 1, power curve.

### 4.1 V29 - Power curve

Power curves calculated on basis of NACA63.200.

Parameters for calculated curves:

50 Hz/60 Hz

Rotordiameter:

29 m

Rotor RPM:

41/30,8 RPM/min.

Tip angle:

Pitchregulated.

Turbulence:

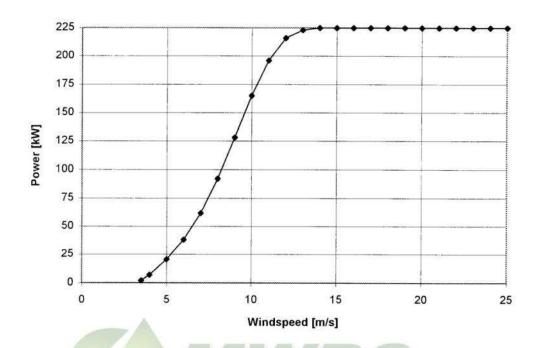
10 %.

EL-power [kW] as a function of wind speed [m/s] and air density [kg/m<sup>3</sup>]:

V <sub>10</sub>	1,225	1,06	1,09	1,12	1,15	1,18	1,21	1,24	1,27
3,5	2,1	1,0	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,9	2,0	2,2	2,3
4	7,1	5,6	5,9	6,1	6,4	6,7	7,0	7,2	7,5
5	20,5	17,2	17,8	18,4	19,0	19,6	20,2	20,8	21,4
6	38,3	32,7	33,7	34,7	35,8	36,8	37,8	38,8	39,8
7	61,9	53,2	54,8	56,4	58,0	59,5	61,1	62,6	64,2
8	92,2	79,3	81,7	84,0	86,3	88,7	91,0	93,4	95,8
9	128	110	113	116	120	123	126	130	133
10	165	142	147	151	155	159	163	167	171
11	196	174	179	183	188	191	195	198	201
12	216	200	204	207	211	213	215	217	218
13	223	216	218	220	221	222	223	223	224
14	225	223	224	224	224	225	225	225	225
15	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
16	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
17	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
18	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
19	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
20- 25	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225

Wind speed: 10 minutes average value, at hub height and orthogonal to the rotor plane.

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The V29-225 kW power curve is based on measurements performed by WindTest, Tripod and Vestas. The power curve is calculated with a mean density of 1.225 kg/m³ and a turbulence of 10 %. The curve will vary at other values of turbulence and air density.

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# 4.2 Annual output

(Terrain-classes calculated in accordance with Beldringe-Site, DK)

Roughness class 0:

870.000 kWh

Roughness class 1:

571.000 kWh

Roughness class 2:

464.000 kWh

Roughness class 3:

314.000 kWh

### 5. Noise emission

See enclosure 2, noise résumé

Sound power level LWA, rev .:

98 dB(A)



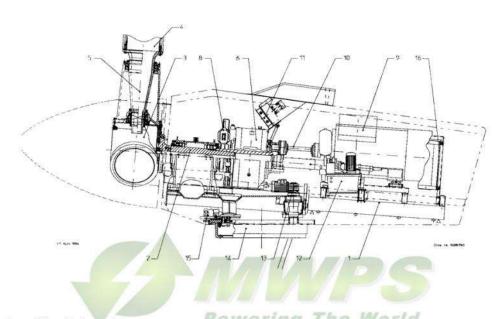
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# 6. General Specification

# 6.1 Structure of machinery

8.

Disc brake



1.	Nacelle bed plate	rowering.	Generator
2.	Main shaft	10.	Transmission shaft
3.	Blade hub	11.	Hydraulic unit
4.	Bade	12.	Gear oil system
5.	Blade bearing	13.	Yaw gears
6.	Gearbox	14.	Yaw ring
7.	Torque arm system	15.	Yaw control

16.

VMP-top control unit

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#### 6.2 Rotor

29 m Diameter: 661 m2 Swept area: Rotational speed, Main Generator: 41 rpm 30,8 rpm

Rotational speed, Small Generator:

Rotational direction: Clock wise (front view)

Orientation: Up wind

Number of blades:

Airbrake: Full feathering

#### 6.2.1 Blades

NACA 63.214-63235 Profile:

Length: 13 m Width: 1,3/0,5 m 13° **Twist** Weight: 650 kg/pcs.

#### 6.3 Tower

Tubular tower Poweging The World

Height: (Approx.) 1,4 m Diameter top: 2,4 m Diameter bottom:

#### 6.3.1 Lattice tower

Height: (Approx.) 31 m

#### 6.4 Weights and Heights (Approx. weights)

Tower excl. foundationsbolts: 12,000 kg 9,000 kg Nacelle excl. rotor: Rotor (incl. hub, bladebearing and blade): 5,000 kg TOTAL: 26,000 kg

Lattice tower: 9,000 kg 32.0 m Hub height: 17.5 m Free height: Highest point: 46.5 m

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#### 6.5 Operational data

Cut-in wind speed:

4.0 m/s

Rated wind speed (225 kW):

14 m/s

Cut-off wind speed:

25 m/s

Survival wind speed:

52.2 m/s

#### Components of the Wind Turbine 7.

#### 7.1 Rotor

#### 7.1.1 **Blades**

Manufacturer:

**VESTAS** 

Material:

GRP

Principle:

Supporting beam with glued on shells

Bolt connection:

Threadrods

#### 7.1.2 Blade bearing

Manufacturer:

SKF, FAG or corresponding

Type:

Double bearing system

#### 7.1.3 Blade hub

Manufacturer:

VESTAS

Type:

Casted

Material:

SG - iron

#### 7.2 Main shaft

Manufacturer:

**VESTAS** 

Material:

34CrNiMo6

Type:

Forged with flange

Shaft/hub connection:

**Bolts 10.9** 

#### 7.3 Bearing housing

Manufacturer:

**VESTAS** 

Type:

Casted construction

Material:

GGG 40.3

#### 7.4 Main bearings

Manufacturer:

SKF or corresponding

Type:

Spherical roller bearing

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### 7.5 Machinefoundation

Manufacturer:

VESTAS

Type: Material: Tubular construction Steel 44.2 DIN 17100

7.6

Yaw System Manufacturer:

**VESTAS** 

Type:

Slideblocksystem with build in friction

7.6.1 Yaw gear, 2 units

Type:

Planet and worm gear

Rated torque:

2 x 500 Nm

Manufacturer: Bonfiglioli-Transmittal, or corresponding

7.6.2 Yaw motors

Rotational Speed: Rated power: 950 RPM 0.55 kW

7.7 Tower

Type:

Conical tubular

Height:

Powe<sub>31mg</sub>

Manufacturer:

VESTAS

Surface treatment:

Metallized + painting

Weight:

12,000 kg

7.7.1 Paintsystem, outside

Sandblasting:

SA3 (ISO 8501)

Metallizing:

DSI/ISO 2063 Zn 80

Epoxy coating:

Min. 120 μ (2 layers)

Polyurethane coat:

UV resistant min. 40 μ (1 layer)

7.7.2 Paintsystem, inside

Sandblasting:

SA2.5 (DS8501)

Zinciferous first coat:

Min. 50 μ (1 layer)

Epoxy coating:

Min. 100 μ (1 layer)

7.7.3 Lattice tower

Type:

Lattice

Height:

31 m

Manufacturer:

**VESTAS** 

Surface treatment:

Hot galvanized

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#### 7.8 Gearbox

Nominal power:

450 kW

Ratio:

1:24,6

Type:

Two stage, parallel shafts

Oil quantity:

53 1

Slowspeed shaft:

Hollow shaft

Manufacturer:

Valmet or corresponding

#### 7.9 Couplings

#### 7.9.1 Main shaft gear

Type:

Conical shrink disc

7.9.2 Gear - Generator

Type:

Transmission shaft

#### 7.10 Generator

Type:

Doublewinding, asynchronous

Manufacturer:

Siemens corresponding

Rated power, 6 poles: Voltage:

225 kW 3x690 V

Frequency:

50 Hz

Class of insulation:

F

Rotational speed (225 kW):

1016 RPM he World

Rated current:

390A/225A

Power factor:

0.83

Reactive power no load:

95 kVAr

Power Factor correction:

100 kVAr 0.98 1/1 load:

Resulting power factor at:

3/4 load: 1/2 load: 0.99 0.99

1/4 load:

1.00

Resulting power at full load:

333/193 A

Rated power, 8 poles:

50 kW

Voltage:

3x690 V

Frequency: Class of insulation: 50 Hz

Rotational speed (50 kW):

760 RPM

98A/57A

Rated Power: Power factor:

0,74

Reactive power no. load:

34 kVAr

Power factor correction:

37,5 kVAr

Resulting power factor at:

0.99 1/1 load

3/4 load 1/2 load 0.99

1/4 load

1.00 0.99

Resulting current:

73A/42A

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### 7.11 Brake unit

Type: Disc brake Diameter: 600 mm

Callipers: 2 hydraulic activated

Manufacturers Callipers: Brembo
Disc materiel: SG-iron

### 7.12 Hydraulic unit

Pump capacity: 4.5 l/min.

Max. pressure: 100 bar

Brake pressure: 25 bar

Pressure switches: Piezolectrical

Oil quantity: 30 1

### 7.13 Anemometer

Type: Optoelectrical VESTAS

### 7.14 Wind vane

Type: Optoelectrical VESTAS VESTAS

### 7.15 Control unit

Manufacturer: VESTAS

### 7.15.1 Heavy current

Frequency: 50 Hz

Voltage: 3x400V/3x690V Lockabale circuit breaker: ABB 56N 630 Power supply for light: 1x10 A/230 V Generator cut in: Via Thyristors

Power factor correction: 2 stages, 62.5 + 37.5 kVAr

### 7.15.2 Computer

CPU: 2 x8086
Programming language: Modula-2
Configuration: Modules

Operation: Numeric keyboard + functionskeys

Display: 4x40 characters

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### 7.15.3 Top processor

Supervision/Control:

Yawing

Hydraulic

Surroundings (Wind-Temp.)

Rotation Generator Pitch system

7.15.4 Bottom processor

Supervision/Control

Grid

Power factor correction

Thyristors

7.15.5 Operator panel

Information:

Operating data

Production Operation log

Alarm log

Commands:

Operation/Pause

Man. yaw start/stop

Maintenance routine

Remote supervision

Possibility of connection of serial

communication

7.16 Measuring device

Can be delivered for build together with the

control unit.

Measuring type:

Production measurement or Sale/Purchase

measurement

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### 8. Installation

#### 8.1 Terrain:

If the terrain within a 100~m radius of the turbine has a slope of more than  $10^\circ$  or 18% particular considerations may be necessary.

### 8.2 Climatic conditions:

The turbine is designed for an ambient temperature range from  $-20^{\circ}$ C up to  $+40^{\circ}$ C, (10 min. average). The temperature range for the LT-version is  $-30^{\circ}$  up to  $+40^{\circ}$ C (10 minutes average). Outside these temperatures the turbine will stop and particular considerations may be necessary.

Regarding the wind the turbine is designed in accordance with Danish conditions (roughness class  $0,1,\,2$  and 3)

The turbine can be placed in wind farms with a distance of 4 rotor diameters (120 m) between turbines in a row, and 5 rotor diameters (150 m) between rows (along predominant wind direction).

The wind turbine is designed for a mean air density of 1.23 kg m3. Operational data and the power curve are given at this air density. If the man air density differs from this value the data as well as the power curve will be changed.

The humidity can be 100%, (max. 10% of the time). Corrosion protection according to corrosion class 3 outside, a 1 to 2 inside, (DS/R 454).

For operation under different conditions please contact VESTAS.

#### 8.3 Grid connection:

Intermittent or rapid power fluctuations of utility grid frequencies may cause serious damage to the wind turbine. Steady variations within +1/-3 Hz are acceptable. The nominal voltage 400V/690V may have a variation of +6%/-10% as the highest.

The short circuit power must in most cases e at least 10 times the rated power of the generator in order to fulfil the above.

Grid drop-outs must only take place once per week as an average over the lifetime of the turbine.

A ground connection of max. 10  $\Omega$  must be present.

In the case of small independent grids it is necessary to check the actual conditions.

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Furthermore please see the electric installation instruction VESTAS V29.

## 9. General reservations

Periodic operation disturbances may occur with a combination of e.g. high wind, low voltage and high temperature.

In general it is recommended that the grid voltage is as close to the nominal as possible. In connection with grid drop-out and very low temperatures, a certain time of heating-up before the turbine restarts after re-establishing the grid must be expected.

Due to continuous development and updating of our products, we reserve the right to change the specifications.



- MELTEUN			General Spo	ecification V29-225 kW		
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# 10. Enclosure 1, Power Curve Measurement

# Power curve measurement on V29-225 kW wind turbine

1. The measurement is carried out by:

Tripod Wind Energy Aps Gladsaxe Møllevej 21

2860 Søborg

Phone

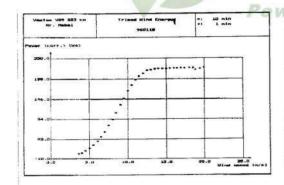
+45 39666622

Fax:

+45 39666699

Tripod Wind Energy is approved by "Energistyrelsen" in Denmark to carry out power curve measurements and basic tests for type approvals of wind turbines.

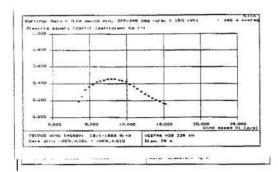
- 2. This resumé is made on April 23, 1996 by Vestas Wind Systems A/S
- 3. The measurements are reported in "TWE-report 960114-1", which is dated January 1996 The measurements are carried out in the period April 27, 95 till December 19, 95. The reported measurement period is from October 11-95 till December 19, 95.
- 4. The Windturbine type is: VESTAS V29-225 kW.
- 5. The measurement was performed according to the "Recommandation for wind turbine power curve measurements", 1st edition 1992.
- 6. Results of the measurements:



The measured power curve is corrected to a standard air density of 1.225 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

TRIPOD WIND E	PERGY	: 18/	1-1996 9:	23	(in)
Object of bin	analys	. VES	7-345 deg TAS V29 2	turb. <	mm/10 min, 15% (V<1
Data director Basic averagi	ng time	60.	R_4.001 -	\PER_4.	210
rinal averagi	ng timo	: 600	.00 secs		
X-axis (bins) Y-axis (binne	d)	Win	d apeed V et1 Corre	1 [m/s] cted [kW]	
x btn 4	data	moan (Y)	Ime (Y)	min(Y)	mux(Y)
3.61		4.52	1.03	1.52	5.72
3.99	25	3.52 6.40	1.72	3.51	10.34
4.47	24	11.02	2.25	7.44	15.50
4.99	31	17.99	2.33	11-27	23.63
5.51	11	26.19	2.99	20.83	10.44
5.04	3.0	37.23	5.74	28.63 38.40	54.86
6.52	34	61.11	5.14 6.20	44.87	77.19
6.99 7.50	45		10.46	59.77	97.00
7.98	29		10.01		119.64
8.44		110.26	6.20	23.19	
2.04		131.09	2.01	108.24	149.01
9.46	. 0	147.92	12.57	127.87	174.56
10.01	4.1	160.00	9.97	140.37	187.30
10.51	3.4	182.83	8.38		202.59
11.00	4.0	126 22	5.01	184.52	208.15
11.47	7.0	205.21	4.82	191 90	212.30
11.99	29	212.13	7.35	181 01	220.75
12.50	3.2	219.33	2.57		224.41
12.98	2.3	221.40	2.25 1.78	217.33	
13.49	19	224.37	4 44	223.44	
14.48		224.12	0.44	222.90	
14.98		223.95	0.07	222.71	224.76
15.40		224,83	0.02	224.88	224 85
			V		
Total	616				
1 min:					
14.49	119	224.33	2.39	207.52	228.61
14.95	6.9	324.66	1.53	219.85	227.64
15.47	5.0	224.99	1.40	220.31	227.64
15.99	26	224.58	2.29	215.43	
16.41	27	225.03	1.49	221.78	
16.91	1.0	225.34 224.48 225.61	1.14	223 24	226 . 17
17.41	7	325 01	0.92		226.66
18.50		225.52	1.49	223.73	227.15
18.80	- 1				221.78
18.30	1	221.78	0.00	223.73	223.73
	- 19	226.65	0.00	226.66	

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The annual energy output is calculated on the assumption that the availability is 100% and that the stop wind speed is 25m/s. The annual energy output is calculated for a Weibull distribution in the 4 Danish roughness classes and a Rayleigh distribution with an annual mean wind speed of 5 - 10 m/s.



### Raleigh distribution

Yearly mean wind speed	Production/year	Uncertainty		
[m/s]	[MWh]	[MWh]	[%]	
5	320.2	12.6	3.9	
6	504.5	15.0	3.0	
7	688.3	16.3	2.4	
8	856.2	16.8	2.0	
9	1000.5	16.8	1.7	
10	1117.2	16.3	1.5	

The Annual Energy Output in the 4 roughness classes is calculated by Vestas Wind Systems A/S. The uncertainties are estimated from the above mentioned uncertainties, which is calculated by Tripod Wind Energy Aps.

## Weibull distribution in the 4 Danish roughness classes:

Roughness classes	Production/year	Diffidences of measurement		
[-]	[MWh]	[MWh]	[%]	
0	870.7	16.8	1.9	
	571.9	15.5	2.7	
2	464.7	14.5	3.1	
3	313.4	12.5	4.0	

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# 11. Encl. 2, Noise résumé of Vestas V29 -225 kW wind turbine

1. The measurement has been done under accreditation, registration no. 134, from DANAK by:

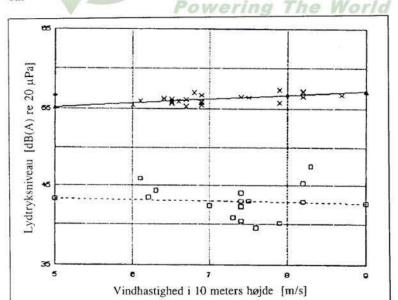
Acoustica as Sohngårdsholmvej 2 DK 9000 Aalborg Phone 45 98 113011

Fax 45 98 117374

Tripod Wind Energy is authorised by the Danish Ministry of Energy to carry out power curve measurements and type testing in accordance with the Danish system for approval of wind turbines.

- 2. This resume is made August 15, 1996 by Vestas Wind Systems A/S
- The measurements are reported in "Acoustica-report P8.005.94", which is dated June 1994. The measurements are carried out on June 9, 1994.
- The Windturbine type is: VESTAS V29.225 kW
- 5. The measurement was performed according to the "Recommendation for wind turbine power curve measurements [Risø-I-745(EN), November 1993]".
- 6. Results of the measurements:

6a.



The sound power level  $(L_{\text{Aeg}})$  can be calculated from the sound pressure level, using the following expression:

$$L_{wa} = L_{Aeq} * 10 * log (4 * \pi * (d^2 + h^2)) - 6 dB$$

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Where, d = distance from the base of the wind turbine to the measurement (d = 56 m). h = hub height (h = 32 m).

6b. The measurements show the following results at a wind speed of 8 m/s. The measurements are given respectively, as the A-weighted sound pressure level L<sub>Aeq,ref</sub> and the A-weighted sound power level L<sub>WA,ref</sub>.

Frequency	Sound pressure L <sub>Aeq,ref</sub> [dB(A)]	Sound Power L <sub>WA,ref</sub> [dB(A)]	
1/1 octave 63 Hz	35.2	76.4	
1/1 octave 125 Hz	42.5	83.7	
1/1 octave 250 Hz	47.3	88.5	
1/1 octave 500 Hz	52,1	93.3	
1/1 octave 1 kHz	51.1	92.3	
1/1 octave 2 kHz	48.4	89.6	
1/1 octave 4 kHz	40.4	81-6	
1/1 octave 8 kHz	29.8	71.0	
A-weighted, total	56.6	97.8	

According to statoturial order no. 304 of May 14, 1991, from the Danish Ministry of the Environment, the degree of accuracy on the results is  $\pm 2$  dB.

6c. An analysis of the noise in a distance of 56 meter show that the noise from the turbine contains no clearly audible tones or impulses. The analysis has been pre-formed according to guideline no. 6/1984, "Noise from Industrial Plants", from the Danish Ministry of the Environment.

